

LYGIA CLARK

Belo Horizonte, Brazil, 1920 — Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1988

SOLO EXHIBITIONS

- 2024** 'Oublier le corps...', Baró Galeria, Palma de Mallorca, Spain
'Lygia Clark: Studio Origins', Alison Jacques, London, UK
'Lygia Clark: The I and The You', Whitechapel Gallery, London, UK
'Lygia Clark: Project for a planet', Pinacoteca São Paulo, Brazil
- 2021** 'Lygia Clark (1920-1988) Centennial', Pinakothek Cultural, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil;
Pinakothek, São Paulo, Brazil
- 2020** 'Lygia Clark: Painting as an Experimental Field, 1948—1958', Guggenheim
Bilbao, Spain
- 2019** 'Lygia Clark: Respire Conmigo', Studio OM.art, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Lygia Clark and Hélio Oiticica', Tate Modern, London, UK
(collection display)
'Modulated Space', Luhring Augustine, New York, US
- 2016** 'Lygia Clark: Work from the 1950s', Alison Jacques Gallery, London, UK
- 2014** 'Lygia Clark: The Abandonment of Art', MoMA, New York, US
'Lygia Clark: Organic Places', Henry Moore Institute, Leeds, UK
- 2012** 'Lygia Clark: Retrospective', Itaú Cultural, São Paulo, Brazil
'Lygia Clark: Canibalismo, Baba Antropofágica & Corpo Coletivo', Alison Jacques Gallery
Presentation, Pinta, London, UK
- 2010** 'Lygia Clark: Estudos e Maquete', Alison Jacques Gallery, London, UK
- 2006** 'Lygia Clark, da Obra ao Acontecimento: Somos o molde, a você cabe o
sopro', Pinacoteca do Estado de São Paulo, Brazil
'Abrigo Poético Diálogos com Lygia Clark', MAC Niterói,
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 2005** 'Lygia Clark: De l'Oeuvre á l'Événement', Museum of Fine Arts, Nantes, France
'Lygia Clark: Body Memory' Spacex Gallery, Exeter, UK

BARÓ

- 2004** 'O Pensamento Mudo de Lygia Clark', Dan Galeria, São Paulo, Brazil
- 2001** Espaço Antonio Bernardo, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1999** Galeria Brito Cimino, São Paulo, Brazil
'Lygia Clark: Retrospective', Museo de Arte Moderno, São Paulo, Brazil
'Abertura de Sala Lygia Clark', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1998** 'Lygia Clark: Retrospective', Paço Imperial, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Lygia Clark: Retrospective', BOZAR, Brussels, Belgium
'Lygia Clark: Retrospective', Serralves Foundation, Porto, Portugal
'Lygia Clark: Retrospective', Galeries Contemporaines des Musées de Marseille, France
- 1997** 'Lygia Clark: Retrospective', Fundació Antoni Tàpies, Barcelona, Spain
- 1993** MAP, Belo Horizonte, Brazil
- 1992** 'Retrospective', Dan Galeria, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1987** Museu de Arte Contemporanea da Universidade, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1986** Paço Imperial, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1984** Galeria Paulo Klabin, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1986** 'Imaginar o Presente', Gabinete de Arte Raquel Arnaud, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1982** Gabinete de Arte Raquel Arnaud, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1980** FUNARTE, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1971** Galeria Ralph Camargo, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1968** 'A Casa É o Corpo', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Galerie M.E Thelen, Essen, Germany
- 1965** Signals Gallery, London, UK
- 1964** Studium Generale Technische Hochschule, Stuttgart, Germany
- 1963** Louis Alexander Gallery, New York, US
MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

1960 29 Esculturas de Lygia Clark', Galeria Bonino, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

1952 Galerie de l'Institute Endoplastique, Paris, France
Sala do Ministerio da Educacao, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

GROUP EXHIBITIONS

2023 'The Dynamic Eye: Beyond Optic and Kinetic Art', Atkinson Museum,
Porto, Portugal

2022 'An Act of Seeing that Unfolds', The Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofia, Madrid,
Spain
'Action / Gesture / Paint: A Global Story of Women and Abstraction, 1940-70', Whitechapel
Gallery, London
Okayama Art Summit, Okayama, Japan
'Assembly Required', Pulitzer Arts Foundation, St. Louis, Missouri, US
'Liminal Identities in the Global South', Joburg Contemporary Art Foundation, Johannesburg,
South Africa
'Breaking the Mould: Sculpture by Women since 1945', organised by Arts Council Collection,
The New Art Gallery Walsall, UK
'Breaking the Mould: Sculpture by Women since 1945', organised by Arts Council Collection,
Ferens Art Gallery, Hull, UK
'Breaking the Mould: Sculpture by Women since 1945', organised by Arts Council Collection,
The Levinsky Gallery, The Arts Institute, University of Plymouth, UK

2021 'Constelação Clarice', IMS Paulista, São Paulo, Brazil
'The Point of Sculpture', Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona, Spain
'Women in Abstraction', Guggenheim Museum, Bilbao, Spain
'Breaking the Mould: Sculpture by Women since 1945', organised by
Arts Council Collection, Djanogly Gallery, Lakeside Arts, University of Nottingham, UK
'Women in Abstraction', Centre Pompidou, Paris, France
'Breaking the Mould: Sculpture by Women since 1945', organised by Arts
Council Collection, Yorkshire Sculpture Park, UK

2019 'Picture Gallery in Transformation', MASP, São Paulo, Brazil
'Brazilian Women Artists, 1950-1970: Judith Lauand, Lygia Pape, Lygia
Clark and Mira Schendel', Barbara Mathes Gallery, New York, US
'Sur moderno: Journeys of Abstraction', MoMA, New York, US
'Visions of Brazil: Reimagining Modernity from Tarsila to Sonia', Blum & Poe, New York, US
'Minimal Means: Concrete Inventions in the US, Brazil and Spain', Zeit Contemporary Art,
New York, US
'The Weather Garden: Anne Hardy Curates the Arts Council Collection',
Towner Art Gallery, Eastbourne, UK

- 'Negative Space', ZKM, Karlsruhe, Germany
'Bauhaus Imaginista: Learning From', Haus der Kulturen der Welt, Berlin, Germany
- 2018** 'Southern Geometries, from Mexico to Patagonia', Fondation Cartier, Paris, France
'The Other Transatlantic: Kinetic and Op Art in Eastern Europe and Latin America 1950s - 1970s', Garage Museum of Contemporary Art, Moscow, Russia
'A Tale of Two Worlds: Experimental Latin American Art in Dialogue with the MMK Collection 1940s-1980s', MAMBA, Buenos Aires, Argentina
'Visiones de la Tierra / El Mundo Planeado: Colección Luis Paulo Montenegro', Santander Art Gallery, Boadilla del Monte, Madrid, Spain
'Concrete Matters', Moderna Museet, Stockholm, Sweden
'Radical Women: Latin American Art, 1960—1985', Brooklyn Museum, New York, US
'Surface Work', Victoria Miro, London, UK
- 2017** 'A Tale of Two Worlds: Experimental Latin American Art in Dialogue with the MMK Collection 1940s-1980s', Museum für Moderne Kunst, Frankfurt, Germany
'The Other Transatlantic', MoMA Warsaw, Poland
'Being Modern: MoMA in Paris, 1929-2017', Louis Vuitton Foundation, Paris, France
'Modern Art and St Ives', Tate St Ives, UK
'Radical Women: Latin American Art, 1960—1985', Hammer Museum, Los Angeles, California, US
'Making Art Concrete: Works from Argentina and Brazil in the Colección Patricia Phelps de Cisneros', J. Paul Getty Museum, Los Angeles, California, US
'Abstract Experiments: Latin American Art on Paper after 1950', The Art Institute of Chicago, Illinois, US
'Making Space: Women Artists and Abstraction', MoMA, New York, US
- 2016** 'The Shadow of Color', curated by Rita Kersting, The Israel Museum, Jerusalem, Israel
'Life Itself', curated by Daniel Birnbaum, Moderna Museet, Stockholm, Sweden
- 2015** 'Adventures of the Black Square: Abstract Art and Society 1915-2015', Whitechapel Gallery, London, UK
'History is Now: 7 Artists Take on Britain', Hayward Gallery, London, UK
'Possibilities of the Object: Experiments in Modern and Contemporary Brazilian Art', Fruitmarket Gallery, Edinburgh, UK
- 2014** 'Permission to be Global', MFA, Boston, Massachusetts, US
'The Modern Lens: International Photography and the Tate Collection', Tate St Ives, UK
'Radical Geometry', Royal Academy of Arts, London, UK
- 2013** 55th Venice Biennale, The Brazilian Pavilion, Giardini, Venice, Italy
'Concrete Remains: Postwar and Contemporary Art from Brazil', curated by Jacopo Crivelli Visconti, Tierney Gardarin, New York, US

BARÓ

'Brasiliana: Installations from 1960 to the Present', Schirn Kunsthalle, Frankfurt, Germany
'The Temptation of the Diagram', Andrea Rosen Gallery, New York, US
'Edge, Order, Rupture', Galerie Lelong, New York, US

2012 'Elles: Women Artists from the Centre Pompidou', Seattle Art Museum, Washington, US
'Re.act.feminism 2', Fundació Antoni Tàpies, Barcelona, Spain
'Constructed Dialogues: Concrete, Geometric, and Kinetic Art from the Latin American Art',
The Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, Texas, US
'Spectres of Artaud: Language and Art in the 1950s', Museo Reina Sofía, Madrid, Spain
'News from Nowhere', Firstsite, Colchester, UK
'Superbodies', Z33 Cultuurcentrum, Hasselt, Belgium

2011 'A Rua', Museum of Contemporary Art Antwerp, Belgium
12th Istanbul Biennial, Turkey
'Touched: A Space of Relations', Bitforms Gallery, New York, US
'Brazil: Reinvention of Modern', Gagosian Gallery, Paris, France

2010 'Move! Choreographing You', Hayward Gallery, London, UK
'The Traveling Show', Museo Jumex, Mexico City, Mexico
'Sweep Me Off My Feet', Musée d'art contemporain du Val de Marne, Vitry sur Seine, France
'A History of Irritated Material', Raven Row, London, UK
'Constructive Spirit: Abstract Art in South and North America', The Newark Museum, New
Jersey, US
'Bense und die Kunste', ZKM, Karlsruhe, Germany

2009 'Os Caminhos da Arte entre a França e o Brasil', Pinakothek, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Dimension Konstruktiver Kunst in Brasilien: Die Sammlung Adolpho Leirner', Haus
Konstruktiv, Zurich, Switzerland
'Sites of Latin American Abstraction', Museum of Latin American Art, Long Beach, California, US
'When Lives Become Form: Contemporary Brazilian Arts', Yerba Buena Center for the Arts,
San Francisco, California, US
'Collection Isabel and Agustin Coppel: Mexico Expected/Unexpected', Stedelijk Museum
Schiedam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
'Sweep Me Off My Feet', Musée National des Beaux Arts du Quebec, Canada
'North Looks South: Building the Latin American Art Collection', Museum of Fine Arts
Houston, Texas, US
'ARTEVIDA', Museo de Arte Carrillo Gil, Mexico City, Mexico
'Neoconcretismo 50 Anos', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Materia Gris: Exposición Colectiva', Galeria Cayon, Madrid, Spain
'Desenhar Lugares', Galeria Marília Razuk, São Paulo, Brazil
'Concreto', Instituto Tomie Ohtake, São Paulo, Brazil
'Elles: Pompidou', Centre Pompidou, Paris, France
'Countering the Body', FRAC Lorraine, Metz, France

BARÓ

'The Quick and the Dead', Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, US
'Pop Up!', Ludwig Forum fur Internationale Kunst, Aachen, Germany
'Performer', Zachęta National Gallery of Art, Warsaw, Poland
'Diálogo Concreto: Design e Construtivismo no Brazil', Caixa Cultural, São Paulo, Brazil
'Collection Isabel and Agustin Coppel: Mexico Expected/Unexpected' Tenerife Space for the Arts, Santa Cruz de Tenerife
'Hot Spots: Rio de Janeiro /Milano-Torino/Los Angeles 1956-1969', Kunsthaus Zurich, Switzerland

2008 'Heavy Metal: Die Unerklärliche Leichtigkeit eines Materials', Kunsthalle zu Kiel der Christian, Albrechts Universität, Kiel, Germany
'KobroClark: Lygia Clark & Katarzyna Kobro', ms2, Muzeum Sztuki w Łodzi, Lodz, Poland
'The Art of Participation', SFMOMA, San Francisco, California, US
'Collection Isabel and Agustin Coppel: Mexico Expected/Unexpected', La Maison Rouge, Paris, France
'WACK! Art and the Feminist Revolution', Vancouver Art Gallery, Canada
'Performing the City', Lothringer 13, Standtische Kunsthalle Munich, Germany
'When Lives Become Form', Hiroshima City Museum of Contemporary Art, Japan
'When Lives Become Form', Museum of Contemporary Art Tokyo, Japan
'Um Século de Arte Brasileira: Coleção Gilberto Chateaubriand', Museu de Arte de Santa Catarina, Florianópolis, Brazil
ARCO, Madrid, Spain
'Diálogo Concreto: Design e Construtivismo no Brazil', Caixa Cultural, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Laços do Olhar', Instituto Tomie Ohtake, São Paulo, Brazil
'Peripheral vision and Collective Body', Museion, Bolzano, Italy
'Tropicália', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Poética da Percepção', Instituto Tomie Ohtake, São Paulo, Brazil
'Face to Face The Daros Collections II', Daros Exhibitions, Zurich, Switzerland
'Arte nos es Vida: Actions by Artists of the Americas', Museo del Barrio, New York, US
'Geo/Metric: Prints and Drawings from the Collection', MoMA, New York, US
'WACK! Art and the Feminist Revolution', MoMA PS1, New York, US
'Time & Place: Rio de Janeiro, Brazil 1956-1964', Moderna Museet, Stockholm, Sweden

2007 'New Perspectives in Latin American Art, 1930—2006: Selections from a Decade of Acquisitions', MoMA, New York, US
'WACK! Art and the Feminist Revolution', National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington DC, US
'WACK! Art and the Feminist Revolution', MOCA, Los Angeles, California, US
'Anos 70', Instituto Tomie Ohtake, São Paulo, Brazil
'Ó(s) Cinético(s)', Instituto Tomie Ohtake, São Paulo, Brazil
'Mirada; Latinoamericanos do MAC USP no Memorial', Museu de Arte Contemporanea da Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil
'The Geometry of Hope', Blanton Museum of Art, Austin, Texas, US

BARÓ

'The Geometry of Hope', Grey Art Gallery, NYU, New York, US
'Art and Boldness: Brazil in the Sattamini Collection', MASP, São Paulo, Brazil
'Romantischer Konzeptualismus', BAWAG Foundation, Vienna, Austria
'Desenho Construtivista Brasileiro', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Romantischer Konzeptualismus', Kunsthalle Nuremberg, Germany
'Beneath the Underdog', Gagosian Gallery, Madison Avenue, New York, US
'Feedback', Laboral, Gijon, Spain
'Um Século de Arte Brasileira: Coleção Gilberto Chateaubriand',
Museu de Arte Moderna da Bahia, Salvador, Brazil
'Live/Work: Performance into Drawing', MoMA, New York, US

2006 'Um Século de Arte Brasileira: Coleção Gilberto Chateaubriand', Museu Oscar Niemeyer, Curitiba, Brazil
'Concreta 56. A Raiz da Forma', Museu de Arte Moderna, São Paulo, Brazil
'Tropicália: A Revolution in Brazilian Culture', The Bronx Museum, New York, US
'Certain Encounters: Daros Latinamerica Collection', The Morris and Helen Belkin Art Gallery, Vancouver, Canada
'Um Século de Arte Brasileira: Coleção Gilberto Chateaubriand', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Die Idee des Modernismo Brasileiro Museum für Völkerkunde', Lindenau Museum Altenburg, Germany
'MAM [NA] OCA', Museu de Arte Moderna, São Paulo, Brazil
'Arte Moderna em Contexto, Colecao ABN AMRO Real', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Die Idee des Modernismo Brasileiro Museum für Völkerkunde', Stadtgalerie Bamberg - Villa Dessauer, Bamberg, Germany
'Fait Vos Jeux!', Museum für Gegenwartskunst Siegen, Germany
'Tropicália: A Revolution in Brazilian Culture', The Barbican, London, UK
'Die Idee des Modernismo Brasileiro Museum für Völkerkunde', Hamburg, Germany

2005 'L'Oeil Moteur, Art Optique et Cinétique 1950-1975', Musée d'Art Moderne et Contemporain de Strasbourg, France
'Fait Vos Jeux!', Akademie der Künste, Berlin, Germany
'Tropicália: A Revolution in Brazilian Culture', MCA Chicago, Illinois, US
'Arte Brasileira Hoje', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'O Corpo na Arte Contemporânea Brasileira', Itaú Cultural, São Paulo, Brazil
'Expresso Abstrato', Museu Imperial, Petropolis, Brazil
'Através, ou a Geometria Corrompida', Galeria Bergamin, São Paulo, Brazil
'Collection Remixed', The Bronx Museum of the Arts, New York, US
'Marie Ange Guillemot: Never Hiroshima', Hiroshima MOCA, Japan
'Fait Vos Jeux!', Kunstmuseum Liechtenstein, Vaduz, Liechtenstein
'Open Systems: Rethinking Art c.1970', Tate Modern, London, UK
'Soto Construção da Imaterialidade', Museu Oscar Niemeyer, Curitiba, Brazil
'50 Years Documenta: 1955-2005', Fridericianum, Kassel, Germany

BARÓ

'Soto Construção da Imaterialidade', Instituto Tomie Ohtake, São Paulo, Brazil
'Soto Construção da Imaterialidade', Centro Cultural Banco do Brasil, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Arte latinoamericano XX: Colección Costantini', MALBA, Buenos Aires, Argentina

2004 'Beyond Geometry: Experiments in Form, 1940s—1970s', Miami Art Museum, Florida, US
'Cinquenta 50', Museu de Arte Moderna, São Paulo, Brazil
'Brazil: Body Nostalgia', National Museum of Modern Art, Tokyo, Japan
'Inverted Utopias', Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, Texas, US
'Beyond Geometry: Experiments in Form, 1940s—1970s', LACMA, Los Angeles, California, US
'Aimer, Travailler, Exister: Propositions Communautaire dans l'Après 1968', MAMCO Genève, Geneva, Switzerland
'Artists' Favourites', ICA, London, UK
'Casa — Poética do Espaço na Arte Brasileira', Museu da Vale do Rio Doce, Vitoria, Brazil
'Woman; Metamorphosis of Modernity', Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona, Spain
'Hors d'oeuvre: Ordre et Désordres de la Nourriture', Musée d'art contemporain de Bordeaux, France
'Diálogos: Arte Latinoamericano desde la Colección Cisneros', Museo de Arte Moderno de Bogotá, Colombia
'Diálogos: Arte Latinoamericano desde la Colección Cisneros', Museo Nacional de Bellas Artes, Santiago, Chile
'Entre a Razão e a Emoção: Acervo da Bolsa do Rio', Bolsa de Valores do Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Poéticas da Infinito', MAC Niterói, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
ARCO, Parque Ferial Juan Carlos I, Madrid, Spain
'Exposição Acervo', Lurixs Arte Contemporanea, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

2003 'Geometrias: Abstracción Geometrica Latinoamericana en la Colección Cisneros', Museo Nacional de Artes Visuales, Montevideo, Uruguay
'Geometrias: Abstracción Geometrica Latinoamericana en la Colección Cisneros', Museo de Arte Latinoamericano de Buenos Aires, Argentina
'Geométricos', Léo Bahia Arte Contemporânea, Belo Horizonte, Brazil
'Poema Planar Espacial', Nova Friburgo, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Cuasicorpus: Arte concreto y neoconcreto de Brasil', Museo de Arte Contemporáneo de Monterrey, Mexico
'Poema Planar Espacial', Sesc Campos, Campos dos Goytacazes, Brazil
'Cuasicorpus: Arte concreto y neoconcreto de Brasil', Museo Tamayo Arte Contemporáneo, Mexico City, Mexico
'Arte Brasileira: da Revolução de 30 ao pós-guerra', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Pulse: Art, Healing and Transformation', ICA, Boston, Massachusetts, US
'Ordem x Liberdade', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'A Subversão dos Meios', Instituto Itau Cultural, São Paulo, Brazil
'Escultores Esculturas', Pinakothke, São Paulo, Brazil
'O Sal da Terra', Museu Vale do Rio Doce, Vila Velha, Brazil

- 2002** 'Ökonomien Der Zeit', Migros Museum, Zurich, Switzerland
'Ökonomien Der Zeit', Ludwig Museum, Cologne, Germany
'Paralelos: Arte Brasileira da Segunda Metade do Século XX em Contexto', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Arte Brasileira na Coleção Fadel', Centro Cultural Banco do Brasil, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Beyond Preconceptions: The Sixties Experiment', Berkeley Art Museum, California, US
'Paralelos: Arte Brasileira da Segunda Metade do Século XX em Contexto', MAM São Paulo, Brazil
'Ceará Discovers Brazil Again', Centro Dragão do Mar de Arte e Cultura, Fortaleza, Brazil
'Espelho Selvagem: Arte Moderna no Brasil da Primeira Metade do Século XX, Coleção Nemirovsky', Pinacoteca, São Paulo, Brazil
'Arquitectura para el Arte: Malba Coleccion Costantini', Museo de Arte Latinoamericano de Buenos Aires, Argentina
'Geométricos e Cinéticos', Gabinete de Arte Raquel Arnaud, São Paulo, Brazil
'The Object Sculpture', The Henry Moore Institute, Leeds, UK
'Vivências: Dialogues Between the Works of Brazilian Artists from the 1960s-2002', The New Art Gallery of Walsall, UK
'Diálogo, Antagonismo e Replicação na Coleção Sattamini', Instituto Tomie Ohtake, São Paulo, Brazil
'Acervo em Papel', MAC Niterói, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Diálogo, Antagonismo e Replicação na Coleção Sattamini', MAC Niterói, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Arquipélagos: O Universo Plural do MAM', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Caminhos do Contemporâneo: 1952/2002', Paco Imperial, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Genealogia do Espaço', Galeria do Parque das Ruínas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Beyond Preconceptions: The Sixties Experiment', MAM São Paulo, Brazil
'Coletiva', Galeria Baro Senna, São Paulo, Brazil
'O Plano como Estrutura da Forma', Espaço MAM, Villa Lobos, São Paulo, Brazil
- 2001** 'Hiroshima Collection', Musée du Calais, France
'Experiment: Art in Brazil 1958-2000', Modern Art Oxford, UK
'Brazil: Body and Soul', Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York, US
'Beyond Preconceptions: The Sixties Experiment', Paço Imperial, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Trajetória da Luz na Arte Brasileira', Itaú Cultural, São Paulo, Brazil
7th International Istanbul Biennial, Turkey
'Beyond Preconceptions: The Sixties Experiment', Museo de Arte Moderna de Buenos Aires, Argentina
'Modernismo em Minas: Ícones Referenciais', Itaú Cultural, Belo Horizonte, Brazil
'Beyond Preconceptions: The Sixties Experiment', Zachęta National Gallery of Art, Warsaw, Poland
'Brazil: Modern to Contemporary', Frederico Seve Gallery / Latincollector, New York, US
'Más allá de los preconceptos: El experimento de los sesenta', Museo de Arte Moderno de Buenos Aires, Argentina
'Bienal 50 Anos: A Tribute to Ciccillo Matarazzo', Museu de Arte Contemporânea da Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil

BARÓ

'Coleção Liba e Rubem Knijnik: Arte Brasileira Contemporânea', MARGS, Porto Alegre, Brazil
'Aquarela Brasileira', Centro Cultural Light, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

- 2000** 'Arte Conceitual e Conceitualismos: anos 70 no acervo do MAC/USP', Galeria de Arte do Sesi, São Paulo, Brazil
'Beyond Preconceptions: The Sixties Experiment', Veletržní palác, Collection of Modern and Contemporary Art, National Gallery Prague, Czech Republic
'Ice On Peut Toucher', Galerie du TNB, Rennes, France
'Vivencias/Lebenserfahrung', Generali Foundation, Vienna, Austria
'Brasil + 500 Mostra do Redescobrimento: Arte Contemporânea', Fundação Bienal de São Paulo, Brazil
'Exposição Brasil Europa: Encontros no Século XX', Conjunto Cultural da Caixa, Brasília, Brazil
'Heterotopias', Museo Reina Sofía, Madrid, Spain
'Ficciones', Museo Reina Sofía, Madrid, Spain
12th Mostra da Gravura de Curitiba, Museu da Vale do Rio Doce, Curitiba, Brazil
'Coleção Sattamini: dos materiais às diferenças internas', MAC Niterói, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Quando o Brasil era Moderno: Artes Plásticas no Rio de Janeiro de 1905-1960', Paco Imperial, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Século 20: Arte do Brasil, na Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian', Centro de Arte Moderna José de Azeredo Perdigão, Lisbon, Portugal
'Global Conceptualism: Points of Origin 1950s-1980s', Miami Art Museum, Florida, US
'Geometric Abstraction: Latin American Art', Harvard University Art Museum, Cambridge, Massachusetts, US
'Situações: Arte Brasileira Anos 70', Fundação Casa Franca Brasil, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1999** 'Heranças Contemporâneas III', Museu de Arte Contemporânea da Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil
'Global Conceptualism: Points of Origin 1950s-1980s', Walker Art Center, Minneapolis, Minnesota, US
'LHL: Lygia Clark, Hélio Oiticica, Lygia Pape', Galeria de Caixa Econômica Federal, Brazil
'Viva Brasil', Galerie 1900—2000, Paris, France
'Global Conceptualism: Points of Origin 1950s-1980s', Queens Museum of Art, New York, US
'The Experimental Exercise of Freedom', MOCA, Los Angeles, California, US
'Circa 1968', Museu Serralves, Porto, Portugal
'À Primeira Vista', Museu de Arte Moderna, São Paulo, Brazil
'L'Art Médecine', Musée Picasso, Antibes, France
3rd International Biennial, SITE Santa Fe, New Mexico, US
'Panorama da Arte Brasileira do Século XX: Coleção Gilberto Chateaubriand', Museo Nacional de Bellas Artes, Buenos Aires, Argentina
'Out of Actions Between Performance and the Object: 1949-1979', MOCA, Tokyo, Japan
'Arte Construtiva no Brasil : Coleção Adolpho Leirner', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1998** 'Out of Actions Between Performance and the Object: 1949-1979', MACBA, Barcelona, Spain

BARÓ

- 24th Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, Fundação Bienal, São Paulo, Brazil
'Out of Actions Between Performance and the Object: 1949-1979', MAK, Vienna, Austria
'Arte Construtiva no Brasil : Coleção Adolpho Leirner', MAM São Paulo, Brazil
'Espelho da Bienal', MAC Niterói, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Out of Actions Between Performance and the Object: 1949-1979', MOCA, Los Angeles, California, US
'Beyond Preconceptions: The Sixties Experiment', Freedman Gallery, Albright College Center for the Arts, Reading, Philadelphia, US
'Trinta Anos de 68', CCBB, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1997** 'Escultura Brasileira: Perfil de Uma Identidade', IDB Culture Center, Washington DC, US
1st Bienal de Artes Visuais do Mercosul, Fundação Bienal de Artes Visuais do Mercosul, Porto Alegre, Brazil
Documenta X, Kassel, Germany
'Inside the Visible', The Art Gallery of Western Australia, Perth, Australia
'Escultura Brasileira: Perfil de Uma Identidade', Banco Safra, São Paulo, Brazil
'Tridimensionalidade na Arte Brasileiro do Século XX', Itaú Cultural, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1996** 'Beyond Preconceptions: The Sixties Experiment', Samuel P. Harn Museum, Florida, US
'Inside the Visible', Whitechapel Gallery, London, UK
'Inside the Visible', ICA, Boston, Massachusetts, US
'L'informe, mode d'emploi', Centre Pompidou, Paris, France
'Arte Brasileira: 50 Anos de História no Acervo do MAC/USP: 1920-1970', Museu de Arte Contemporânea da Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil
'Desexp(l)os(ign)ição', Casa das Rosas, São Paulo, Brazil
'Ex Libris/Home Page', Pacos das Artes, São Paulo, Brazil
'O Mundo de Mario Scenberg', Casa das Rosas, São Paulo, Brazil
'Têndencias Construtivas no Acervo do MAC/USP: Construção, Medida e Proporção', Centro Cultural Banco de Brasil, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1995** 'Latin American Women Artists 1915-1995', Milwaukee Art Museum, Wisconsin, US
- 1994** 'Inside the Visible', Béguinage of St Elizabeth, Kortrijk, Belgium
22nd Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, Fundação Bienal de São Paulo, Brazil
Bienal Brasil Século XX, Fundação Bienal de São Paulo, Brazil
'LivroObjeto: a fronteira dos vazios', Centro Cultural Banco do Brasil, São Paulo, Brazil
'O Efêmero na Arte Brasileira: Anos 60/70', Itaú Cultural, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1993** 'A Arte Brasileira no Mundo, uma Trajetória: 24 Artistas Brasileiros', Dan Galeria, São Paulo, Brazil
'Latin American Artists of the Twentieth Century', MoMA, New York, US
'100 Anos de Arte Moderna', Museu Nacional de Belas Artes, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Latin American Artists of the Twentieth Century', Kunsthalle Köln, Cologne, Germany

BARÓ

- 'Ultramodern: The Art of Contemporary Brazil', National Museum of Women in the Arts, Washington DC, US
'Arte Brasileira', Museu de Arte de Ribeirao Preto, Ribeirao Preto, Brazil
'Premier Triennale des Ameriques', Espace Sculpture Parc Expositions, Maubeuge, France
'Brasil: Segni d'Arte/Libri e Video 1950-1993', Fondazione Scientifica Querini Stampalia, Venice, Italy
- 1992** 1st A Caminho de Niterói: Coleção João Sattamini, Paco Imperial, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Brasilien: Entdeckung und Selbstentdeckung', Kunsthaus Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland
'Latin American Artists of the Twentieth Century', Plaza de Armes, Seville, Spain
'Latin American Artists of the Twentieth Century', Centre Pompidou, Paris, France
'Branco Dominante', Galeria de Arte São Paulo, Brazil
'American Bride of the Sun', Royal Museum of Fine Arts, Antwerp, Belgium
'Festival of Brazilian Culture', Zurich, Switzerland
'Diversité Latino Americaine', Galerie 1900—2000, Paris, France
- 1991** 'Abstracionismo Geométrico e Informal: Aspectos da Vanguarda Brasileira dos Anos 50', Pinacoteca do Estado, São Paulo, Brazil
'Construtivismo: Arte Cartaz 40/50/60', Museu de Arte Contemporânea da Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil
'1959/1960: Experiência Neoconcreta', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1990** 'Coerência Transformação', Gabinete de Arte Raquel Arnaud, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1989** 'Art in Latin America: the Modern Era 1820-1980', Palacio de Velázquez, Madrid, Spain
'Art in Latin America: the Modern Era 1820-1980', Moderna Museet, Stockholm, Sweden
'Art in Latin America: the Modern Era 1820-1980', Hayward Gallery, London, UK
'Pequenas Grandezas dos Anos 50', Gabinete de Arte Cleide Wanderley, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1988** 'Brazil Projects', Institute for Art and Urban Resources Inc, New York, US
'The Latin American Spirit: Art and Artists in the United States: 1920-1970', The Bronx Museum of the Arts, New York, US
- 1987** 'Lygia Clark e Hélio Oiticica', 9th Salão Nacional de Artes Plástica, Museu de Arte Contemporânea da Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil
'Modernidade: arte brasileiro do século XX', MAM São Paulo, Brazil
'Projeto Arte Brasileira: Anos 50', MAB/Faap, São Paulo, Brazil
'Abstracionismo Geométrico e Informal: aspectos da vanguarda brasileira dos anos 50', Funarte, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Algumas Mulheres', Galeria de Arte Ipanema, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'As Bienais no Acervo do MAC: 1951 — 1985', Museu de Arte Contemporânea da Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil
'Ao Colecionador: Homenagem a Gilberto Chateaubriand', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

BARÓ

- 'O Ofício da Arte: Pintura', Sesc, São Paulo, Brazil
'Abstracionismo Geométrico: Concretismo e Neoconcretismo', FUNARTE, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Escultura: Tendência e Singularidade', Museu de Arte Contemporânea Jose Pancetti, Campinas, Brazil
'Coleção Rubem Knijik: Arte Brasileiros anos 60/70/80', Margs, Porto Alegre, Brazil
- 1986** 'JK e os Anos 50: Uma Visão de Cultura e do Cotidiano', Galeria Investiarte, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
1st Exposição Internacional Esculturas Efêmeras, Fundação Democrito da Rocha, Fortaleza, Brazil
- 1985** 8th Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, Fundação Bienal de São Paulo, Brazil
8th Salão Nacional de Artes Plásticas, MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Tendências do Livro de Artista no Brasil', CCSP, São Paulo, Brazil
2nd International Shoebox Sculpture Exhibition, University of Hawaii Gallery, Hawaii, US
'Rio: Vertente Construtiva', Museu de Arte Contemporânea da Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil
- 1984** 'Grupo Frente/1954-1956', Galeria de Arte Banerj, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Tradição e Ruptura: síntese de arte e cultura brasileiras', Fundação Bienal de São Paulo, Brazil
'Coleção Gilberto Chateaubriand: Retrato e Auto Retrato da Arte Brasileira', MAM São Paulo, Brazil
'Madeira: Matéria de Arte,' MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Neoconcretismo 1959-1961', Galeria de Arte Banerj, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Tradição e Ruptura: Síntese de Arte e Cultura Brasileiras', Fundação Bienal de São Paulo, Brazil
'Projeto Releitura', Pinacoteca do Estado de São Paulo, Brazil
- 1983** 'Exposicion Internacional de Escultura En Cajas De Zapatos', Museo de Arte Contemporáneo de Monterrey, Mexico
- 1982** 1st International Shoebox Sculpture Exhibition, University of Hawaii Gallery, Hawaii, US
- 1981** 'Exposição Internacional de Art Door', Recife, Brazil
'Artistas Brasileiros dos Anos 60 e 70 na Coleção Rubem Knijik', Espaço Galeria Chaves, Porto Alegre, Brazil
'Do Moderno ao Contemporâneo: Coleção Gilberto Chateaubriand', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1980** 'Homenagem a Mário Pedrosa', Galeria Jean Boghici, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1978** 'As Bienais e Abstração: a década de 50', Museu Lasar Segall, São Paulo, Brazil
'Escultura Brasileira no Espaço Urbano: 50 Anos', Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'O Objeto na Arte: Brasil Anos 60, MAB/Faap', São Paulo, Brazil

BARÓ

- 1977** 'Projeto Construtivo Brasileiro na Arte: 1950-1962', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Projeto Construtivo Brasileiro na Arte: 1950-1962', Pinacoteca do Estado de São Paulo, Brazil
'100 Anos de Pintura Feminina', Castelo di Charlottenbourg, Berlin, Germany
- 1976** 'Arte Brasileiro do Século XX: Caminhos e Tendências', Galeria Arte Global, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1975** 'Magma', Castelo Oldofredi, Brescia, Italy
- 1973** 12th Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, Fundação Bienal de São Paulo, Brazil
'Vanguarda Internacional', Galeria Ibeu Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1972** 'Arte/Brasil/Hoje: 50 Anos Depois', Galeria de Collectio, São Paulo, Brazil
'The Non Objective World 1939-1955', Annely Juda Fine Art, London, UK
- 1971** 'A Grande Década: Abstracionismo Brasileiro: algumas obras dos anos 1955 1965', Galeria Barcinski, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1970** 2nd Bienal de Medellín, Museo de Antioquia, Medellin, Colombia
'Collective', Modern Art Oxford, UK
Kölner Kunstmarkt, Cologne, Germany
'Arte de Vanguarda do Brasil', MAMBA, Buenos Aires, Argentina
Salon Jeune Sculpture, Paris, France
'Three Towards Infinite: New Multiple Art', Whitechapel Art Gallery, London, UK
'Multiples by Unlimited', Arnolfini Gallery, Bristol, UK
Arts Council of Great Britain, London
- 1969** 24th Salon des Realités Nouvelles, Paris, France
7th Resumo de Arte JB, MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Kunst Als Spiel/Spiel Als Kunst', Germany
First International Tactile Sculpture Symposium, California State College Gallery, California, US
- 1968** 'Bonalumi Clark Cruz Diez', Galerie M.E. Thelen, Cologne, Germany
34th Venice Biennale, Venice, Italy
'Au Bon Marche', Germany
'Contemporary Latin American Artists', Wilmington Society of the Fine Arts, Wilmington, Delaware, US
'Six Latin American Countries', Nottingham Gallery, UK
- 1967** 9th Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, Brazil, Fundação Bienal de São Paulo, Brazil
'Nova Objetividade Brasileira', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Art Council Exhibition of Kinetic Art', Arts Council exhibition, University of Leicester, UK
'Art Council Exhibition of Kinetic Art', Arts Council exhibition, Leeds City Art Gallery, UK
'Ouverture', Galerie Maywood, Paris, France

BARÓ

- 1966** 'Art Council Exhibition of Kinetic Art', Arts Council exhibition, Oldham Art Gallery, UK
'Art Council Exhibition of Kinetic Art', Arts Council exhibition, Arts Council Gallery, Cambridge, UK
'Art Council Exhibition of Kinetic Art', Arts Council exhibition, Bear Lane Gallery, Oxford, UK
1st Bienal Nacional de Artes Plásticas, Salvador, Brazil
'Art of Latin America since Independence', University of Texas, Austin, US
'Art of Latin America since Independence', Yale University to New Haven, Connecticut, US
'Brazilian Contemporary Artists', Montevideo, Uruguay
'Brazilian Contemporary Artists', MAMBA, Buenos Aires Argentina
'Nova Objetividade Brasileira', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Opinião 66', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Vanguarda Brasileira', UFMG, Belo Horizonte, Brazil
- 1965** 'Anthology of Mobile Sculpture', Signals Gallery, London, UK
8th Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, Fundação Bienal de São Paulo, Brazil
'Art and Movement', Kelvingrove Art Gallery, Glasgow, UK
'Art and Movement', Diploma Galleries of the Royal Scottish Academy, Edinburgh, UK
'ArtsScience 1965', University of Liverpool Students Union, UK
'Objectives 65', Galerie de la Librairie Anglaise, Paris, France
'Sono Montage', Hampstead Arts Festival, London, UK
'Arte Moderna Brasileira', ABECNI, Prague, Czech Republic
'Salon Comparaisons', Paris, France
'Pintura e Escultura Contemporâneas', Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation, Lisbon, Portugal
- 1964** 1st Festival of Modern Art from Latin America, Signals Gallery, London, UK
2nd Pilot Exhibition of Kinetic Art, Signals Gallery, London, UK
'Mouvement II', Galerie Denise René, Paris, France; travelled to Tel Aviv, Israel
'O Hoje de Amanha', Musée d'Arras, Arras, France
- 1963** 7th Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, Fundação Bienal de São Paulo, Brazil
'Mostra Arte Brasileira', Casa do Brasil, Rome, Italy
'Brazil: New Images', Art Gallery of Pepsi Co, New York, US
'Pintura e Escultura Contemporâneas', Museu Carlos Gomes, Campinas, Brazil
'Sculptures by Lygia Clark, Mario Cravo, Aguinaldo dos Santos e Juliano Vangi', Pan American Union, Dupont Circle, Washington, US
- 1962** 31st Venice Biennale, Venice, Italy
'Collection of Works by Brazilian Artists', The Pan American Union, Washington DC, US
'Coletiva Premio Internacional de Escultura do Instituto Torquato di Tella', Museo Nacional de Bellas Artes, Buenos Aires, Argentina
- 1961** 6th Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, MAM São Paulo, Brazil
3rd Exposição de Arte NeoConcreta, MAM São Paulo, Brazil

BARÓ

- 1960** 30th Venice Biennale, Venice, Italy
'Collective', Museo de Arte Moderna, La Paz, Bolivia
'Collective', MoMA, New York, US
'Contribuição da Mulher às Artes Plásticas no País', MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
2nd Exposição Nacional de Arte NeoConcreta, MEC, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Internationale Ausstellung Konkrete Kunst', Zurich, Switzerland
'Exposição Inaugural', Galeria Bonino, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1959** 5th Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, Museo de Arte Moderno, São Paulo, Brazil
1st Exposição Nacional de Arte NeoConcreta, MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro; Salvador, Brazil
'Brazilianischer Künstler', Haus der Kunst, Munich, Germany
'47 Artistas', Galeria de Artes das Folhas, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1958** 'Clark, Weissmann e Charoux', Galeria de Arte da Folha, São Paulo, Brazil
- 1957** 4th Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, MAM São Paulo, Brazil
'Arte Moderno en Brasil', Museo Nacional de Bellas Artes, Buenos Aires, Argentina
1st Exposição Nacional de Arte Concreta, MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1956** 6th Salão Nacional de Arte Moderna, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
3rd Grupo Frente, Itatiaia Country Club, Resende, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
1st Exposição Nacional de Arte Concreta, MAM São Paulo, Brazil
4th Grupo Frente, CSN, Volta Redonda, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Pintura Brasileira Contemporânea', Montevideo, Uruguay
5th Salão Nacional de Arte Moderna, MEC, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1955** 2nd Grupo Frente, MAM Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
3rd Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, MAM São Paulo, Brazil
'Artistes Brésiliens', Musée d'ethnographie Neuchâtel, Switzerland
'Artistes Brésiliens', Musée de l'Homme, Paris, France
- 1954** 1st Grupo Frente, Galeria Ibeu Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
'Salão Preto e Branco', Palacio da Cultura, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
27th Venice Biennale, Venice, Italy
'Conferência Interamericana', Caracas, Venezuela
'Salão Nacional de Arte Moderna', MEC, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1953** '1st Exposição Nacional de Arte Abstrata', Petrópolis, Hotel Quitandinha, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
2nd Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, MAM São Paulo, Brazil
'Le Comptoir Suisse', National Fair, Lausanne, Switzerland
- 1952** 'Salão da Natureza Morta', Brazilian Society of Fine Arts, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Honorary Doctorate, Accademia Italia delle arte e del lavoro, Italy

AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

- 1980** Honorary Doctorate, Accademia Italia delle arte e del lavoro, Italy
- 1966** Special Award, 1st Bienal Nacional de Artes Plásticas, Salvador, Brazil
- 1962** International Sculpture Prize, Instituto Torquato di Tella, Buenos Aires, Argentina
- 1961** Prize for Best National Sculpture, 6th Bienal Internacional de São Paulo, Brazil
- 1960** Guggenheim International Award
- 1958** Guggenheim International Award
- 1957** Acquisition Prize, Brazil Bienal, São Paulo, Brazil
Lissoni International Painting Prize
- 1953** Augusto Frederico Schmidt Prize
First Prize, 1st Exposição Nacional de Arte Abstrata, Petropolis,
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 1952** Artist of the Year Award, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

COLLECTIONS

Centre Pompidou, Paris, France
Cisneros Fontanals Art Foundation, Miami, Florida, US
Coppel Collection, Mexico
Daros Latin America, Zurich, Switzerland
Fundacion Cisneros, Caracas, Venezuela
MAC Niterói, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
MAC Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
MoMA, New York, US
Museo de Arte Latinoamericano de Buenos Aires, Argentina
Museo de la Solidaridad Salvador Allende, Santiago, Chile
Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofía, Madrid, Spain
Museu de Arte Brasileira, São Paulo, Brazil
Museu de Arte Contemporanea da Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil
Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, Texas, US
SFMOMA, San Francisco, California, US
Tate Collection, London, UK